

Ophthalmology

Ophthalmologists are doctors who care for patients with eye conditions.

They diagnose, treat and prevent disorders of the eyes and visual system, using medical and surgical skills.

Female ophthalmologist checking eye

Life as an ophthalmologist

You'll look for possible links with other conditions within the body. You'll treat patients from premature babies to the most senior members of the community. They will generally be well, without life-threatening conditions, but eye conditions are common and can cause anxiety. You'll need to be sympathetic and reassuring.

You'll be involved in a mix of medical and surgical work and will treat a range of conditions from common issues such as cataracts, glaucoma or squints through to infectious eye disease and chronic diseases such as age-related macular degeneration (deterioration of the macula, the central area of the retina).

You'll run specialty, general or acute clinics, work in treatment clinics using lasers and other technology or in a specialist eye theatre, performing operations such as cataract surgery. You will regularly work with a range of other clinical specialists.

You'll mainly work regular hours, with occasional out-of-hours work to cover eye emergencies.

A surge in exciting new technology and treatments in recent years means you'll be able to manage patients with eye diseases in a much more effective way and use the latest surgical procedures to perform day case operations. You'll often be able to see the effects of your treatment almost immediately.

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) ^[1] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) ^[2] and consultants on the ['Pay for doctors'](#) ^[3] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients
- a high degree of manual dexterity
- superb hand-eye co-ordination, excellent vision, and visuospatial awareness
- physical stamina to cope with the demands of surgery

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"Ophthalmology appealed to me because it combines medicine and microsurgery and is also one of the few specialisms where you can see the effects of treatment almost immediately."

[Read Kavita's story](#) ^[4].

What are my chances of starting a career in ophthalmology?

In 2020 there were 430 applications for 75 specialty training places (a competition ratio ^[5] of 5.73).

How to become an ophthalmologist

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme ^[6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training ^[7] to become an ophthalmologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career in ophthalmology can take you

You could:

- specialise or conduct research in areas such as eye development and diseases in children, retinal disease and its onset in patients with conditions like diabetes, or oculoplastic surgery (plastic surgery around the eye)
- teach medical students or postgraduate students in training
- get involved in research at universities, the NHS or private sector

• Live vacancies

Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

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- **Consultant Ophthalmologist with Interest In Paediatric Ophthalmology**

London, SE5 9RS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist with Interest In Paediatric Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[8]

- **HCSW Ophthalmology**

Abergele, LL22 8DP

Salary:

£24433.00 to £26060.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for HCSW Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[9]

- **Ophthalmology Medical Secretary**

Dorchester, DT1 1QR

Salary:

£24071.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Dorset County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Ophthalmology Medical Secretary job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[10]

- **Consultant in Ophthalmology**

Braddan, IM4 4RJ

Salary:

£97429.00 to £168275.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Manx Care

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[11]

- **Receptionist Ophthalmology, KTC**

Kidderminster, DY116RJ

Salary:

£23615.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Receptionist Ophthalmology, KTC job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[12]

- **Ophthalmology Outpatients Nurse**

Bristol, BS1 2LX

Salary:

£29970.00 to £36483.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Bristol and Weston NHS Foundation Trust (UHBW)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Ophthalmology Outpatients Nurse job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[13]

- **Training Programme Director - Ophthalmology**

Oxford, OX4 6LB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Secondment

Employer:

NHS England

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Training Programme Director - Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[14]

- **Senior Theatre Assistant - Ophthalmology**

Ipswich, IP4 5PD

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Theatre Assistant - Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[15]

- **Neuro Ophthalmology Clinical Fellow**

London, EC1V 2PD

Salary:

£47436.14

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Neuro Ophthalmology Clinical Fellow job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[16]

- **Ophthalmology Failsafe Officer (XN04)**

Leeds, LS9 7TF

Salary:

£25147.00 to £27596.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Leeds Teaching Hospitals

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Ophthalmology Failsafe Officer \(XN04\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[17]

- **Consultant in Paediatric Ophthalmology**

Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Paediatric Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[18]

- **Senior Healthcare Support Worker, Ophthalmology**

Ashford, TW15 3AA

Salary:

£25883.00 to £26958.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Ashford & St. Peter's Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Healthcare Support Worker, Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[19]

- **Theatre Scrub Nurse/ ODP - Ophthalmology**

Banbury, OX16 9FG

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Ramsay Health Care UK Operations Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Theatre Scrub Nurse/ ODP - Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[20]

- **Band 5 Staff Nurse - Ophthalmology**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£29970.00 to £36483.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 5 Staff Nurse - Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[21]

- **Consultant - Ophthalmology - Medical Retina and Diabetic**

Truro, TR1 3LJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Ophthalmology - Medical Retina and Diabetic job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[22]

- **Registered Nurse - Ophthalmology Eye Surgery Unit**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£29970.00 to £36483.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Registered Nurse - Ophthalmology Eye Surgery Unit job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[23]

- **Band 6 Clinical Nurse Specialist - Ophthalmology**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 6 Clinical Nurse Specialist - Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[24]

- **International Clinical Fellow in Oculoplastics & Ophthalmology**

Hereford, HR12ER

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Wye Valley NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for International Clinical Fellow in Oculoplastics & Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[25]

- **Advanced Theatre Practitioner - Ophthalmology (PCEU Windsor)**

Windsor, SL4 3DP

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Advanced Theatre Practitioner - Ophthalmology \(PCEU Windsor\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[26]

- **Consultant in Ophthalmology interest in Primary Care**

Bangor, LL57 2PW

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Ophthalmology interest in Primary Care job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[27]

- **Ophthalmology Nurse Specialist/Deputy Manager Band 6**

Bridgend, CF31 1RQ

Salary:

£37898.00 to £45637.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Ophthalmology Nurse Specialist/Deputy Manager Band 6 job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[28]

- **Clinical Fellow in Neuro-Ophthalmology & inflammatory eye disease**

London, SE5 9RS

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Neuro-Ophthalmology & inflammatory eye disease job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[29]

- **Consultant in Ophthalmology with a Special Interest in Medical Retina**

Doncaster, DN2 5LT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Doncaster & Bassetlaw Teaching Hospitals NHS FT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Ophthalmology with a Special Interest in Medical Retina job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[30]

- **MSc Orthoptic (pre-reg) co-module lead for Ophthalmology II**

London, EC1V 2PD

Salary:

£12385.00 to £13735.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for MSc Orthoptic \(pre-reg\) co-module lead for Ophthalmology II job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[31]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist**

London, SW10 9NH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Chelsea and Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[32]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist (Glaucoma)**

Cambridge, CB2 0QQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cambridge University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist \(Glaucoma\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[33]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist - Glaucoma**

Rochdale, OL16 2UP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist - Glaucoma job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[34]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist -Emersons Green**

Bristol, BS16 7FH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist -Emersons Green job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[35]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist - Special Interest Glaucoma**

King's Lynn, PE30 4ET

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist - Special Interest Glaucoma job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[36]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist - Paediatrics and Ocular Motility**

Worcester, WR51DD

Kidderminster, DY11 6RJ

Redditch, B98 7UB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Worcestershire Acute Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist - Paediatrics and Ocular Motility job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[37]

- **Locum Consultant Ophthalmologist - Paediatrics and Strabismus**

London, EC1V 2PD

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Ophthalmologist - Paediatrics and Strabismus job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[38]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist in Paediatric and Strabismus**

Taunton, TA1 5DA

Yeovil, BA21 4AT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Somerset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist in Paediatric and Strabismus job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[39]

- **Consultant Ophthalmologist - anterior segment and primary care**

Brighton, BN2 5BE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmologist - anterior segment and primary care job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[40]

- **Fixed Term Consultant Ophthalmologist - Special Interest, Paediatrics**

Lincoln, LN2 5QY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fixed Term Consultant Ophthalmologist - Special Interest, Paediatrics job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[41]

- **Locum Consultant Ophthalmologist with specialist interest in Cornea**

Chelmsford, CM1 7ET

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Ophthalmologist with specialist interest in Cornea job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[42]

- **Somerset Ambulance Doctor Service Sessional Doctor**

Taunton, TA1 2LB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

South Western Ambulance Service NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Somerset Ambulance Doctor Service Sessional Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[43]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Macclesfield, SK116HB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[44]

- **ENT Doctor**

Leeds, LS16 6EB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[45]

- **ENT Doctor**

Swindon, SN3 3RB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[46]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Milton Keynes, MK11 3LW

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[47]

- **PCAS Doctor**

Kent & Sussex, TN240GP

Salary:

£110240.00 to £110240.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Integrated Care 24 Ltd

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for PCAS Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[48]

- **Specialty Doctor**

Salford, M6 7WQ

Salary:

£82000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cygnnet Health Care

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[49]

- **Specialty Doctor**

Leeds, LS9 7BE

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Leeds and York Partnership NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[50]

- **ENT Doctor**

Sheffield, S9 1XH

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[51]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Sheffield, S9 1XH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[52]

- **ENT Doctor**

Bedford, MK42 0GS

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[53]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Greater London, SE14 6BL

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[54]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Leicester , LE1 2BU

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[55]

- **Specialty Doctor**

Sidcup, DA14 6LT

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[56]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Leicester, LE1 2BU

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[57]

- **ENT Doctor**

Leicester, LE1 2BU

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [58]

- **ENT Doctor**

Nottingham, NG8 5DQ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [59]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Slough, SL1 2EJ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [60]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Sheffield, S9 1XH

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [61]

- **Specialty Doctor**

London, SE5 8UH

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[62]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Leicester, LE1 2BU

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[63]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Leicester, LE1 2BU

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[64]

- **Dermatology Doctor**

Swindon, SN1 1GW

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[65]

- **Specialty Doctor**

Whitechapel, E1 1DN

Salary:

£90317.14 to £101316.49

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Change Grow Live

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[66]

○ Dermatology Doctor

Milton Keynes , MK11 3LW

Salary:

£550.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

CHEC

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Dermatology Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [67]

• Further information

The [Royal College of Ophthalmologists](#) [68] has further information about being an ophthalmology doctor, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

And hear from people working in ophthalmology:

[A consultant ophthalmologist \(BMJ\)](#) [69]

[A consultant in ophthalmology talking about their specialty \(HEWM\)](#) [70]

Other roles that may interest you

- [Medical ophthalmology](#) [71]
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Source URL: <https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/ophthalmology>

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