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Cardiothoracic surgeon

Cardiothoracic surgeons specialise in operating on the heart, lungs and other thoracic (chest) organs.

They also diagnose and treat diseases of these organs.

picture of a surgeon

Life as a cardiothoracic surgeon

You'll see the immediate and life-changing results of your work, but your role will be hugely demanding. Diseases that occur in a person's chest are common killers and you'll be managing life and death scenarios every day.

Cardiothoracic surgery is a relatively young speciality that has experienced rapid growth through the introduction of new technologies.

Before surgery you'll meet with patients and their families to discuss and explain procedures and offer reassurance. Being crystal clear, empathetic and warm is vital to the success of your role.

The main areas of cardiothoracic surgery are:

- cardiac surgery
- thoracic surgery
- congenital cardiac surgery
- heart and lung transplant surgery

Monitoring patients in intensive care [1] after surgery is a vital part of your work. Although cardiothoracic surgery is very safe, complications can occur and you'll need to be prepared to deal with a host of conditions including arrhythmias (heart-beat irregularity), post-operative bleeding, stroke [2], pleural effusion (fluid around the lungs), wound infection or thrombosis [3].

As well as performing surgery, you'll be involved in the treatment and management of many different conditions within your speciality. You'll need to attend outpatient clinics, multidisciplinary team meetings and ward rounds.

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your <u>foundation training</u> [4] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, <u>SAS doctors</u> [5] and consultants on the <u>'Pay for doctors'</u> [6] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients
- a high degree of manual dexterity
- superb hand-eye co-ordination, excellent vision, and visuospatial awareness
- physical stamina to cope with the demands of surgery

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"I had some great mentors who gave me the opportunity to operate on patients with supervision, and to look after very sick patients on the intensive care [1] unit after cardiac surgery."

Read Omar's story [7].

What are my chances of starting a career as a cardiothoracic surgeon?

There are currently approximately 400 cardiothoracic surgeons working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were between 5.86 and 9.92 applications for every specialty training place.

How to become a cardiothoracic surgeon

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme [8] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid <u>specialty training</u> [9] to become a cardiothoracic surgeon, which will take a minimum of six or seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career as a cardiothoracic surgeon can take you

Working as a cardiothoracic surgeon, you'll have the opportunity to specialise in cardiac, thoracic or congenital surgery.

As a cardiac surgeon, you'll perform various kinds of surgery including:

- coronary artery bypass surgery restoring blood flow to the heart by bypassing the narrowed coronary arteries
- heart valve surgery repairing and replacing narrowed or leaking heart valves
- aortic surgery replacing an enlarged or damaged blood vessel leaving the heart

If you choose to specialise as a thoracic surgeon, you'll perform a wide range of surgery including:

- surgery for lung cancer, tumours and cysts
- surgery on collapsed or infected lungs
- keyhole thoracic surgery (video assisted thoracoscopic surgery (VATS))
- chest-wall deformities (pectus surgery)

If you choose congenital cardiac surgery, you'll treat babies and children with heart diseases that have been present from birth. These conditions include:

- septal defects (a hole between two of the heart's chambers)
- aortic and pulmonary valve stenosis (where the valve is narrower than normal)
- transposition of the arteries

You could specialise or conduct research, teach medical students or postgraduate students in training and get involved in research at universities, the NHS or private sector.

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Consultant Cardiothoracic Anaesthetist

Wolverhampton, WV10 0QP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiothoracic Anaesthetist job (opens in a new window) [10]

• Cardiothoracic Radiology Fellowship

London, W2 1NY Salary: Negotiable Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Cardiothoracic Radiology Fellowship job (opens in a new window) [11]

• Specialist Radiographer (Cardiothoracic)

Southampton, SO16 6YD

Salary: £37338.00 to £44962.00 Type: Permanent Employer:

University Hospital Southampton NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Radiographer (Cardiothoracic) job (opens in a new window) [12]

Consultant Cardiothoracic Radiologist

Tooting, SW17 0QT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiothoracic Radiologist job (opens in a new window) [13]

Specialist Cardiothoracic Doctor Radiology

Nottingham, NG5 1PY

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

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Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Cardiothoracic Doctor Radiology job (opens
in a new window) [14]
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• Cardiothoracic Advanced Nurse Practitioner

London, W12 0HS

Salary: £44806.00 to £60981.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Cardiothoracic Advanced Nurse Practitioner job (opens</u> in a new window) [15]

• Locum Consultant in Cardiothoracic Anaesthesia

Manchester, M23 9LT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Cardiothoracic Anaesthesia job (opens in a new window) [16]

• Senior Clinical Fellow in Cardiothoracic Surgery

London, SE5 9RS Salary: £37068.00 to £61825.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Clinical Fellow in Cardiothoracic Surgery job (opens in a new window) [17]

• Trainee Advanced Clinical Practitioner - Cardiothoracic Surgery

Hull, HU165JQ

Salary: £46148.00 to £52809.00 Type: Training Employer: Hull University Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trainee Advanced Clinical Practitioner - Cardiothoracic Surgery job (opens in a new window) [18]

Consultant Breast Surgeon

Swansea, SA2 8QA

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [19]

Consultant Cardiac Surgeon

Bristol, BS2 8HN

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Bristol and Weston NHS Foundation Trust (UHBW) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [20]

Consultant - Urological Surgeon

Slough, SL2 4HL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urological Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [21]

Consultant Dermatology Surgeon

Canterbury, CT1 3NG

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [22]

Consultant Spinal Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [23]

Consultant Hand Surgeon

Bristol, BS7 8SA Bristol, BS11 0QE Bristol, BS9 3AA Bristol, BS10 6AF Bristol, BS34 6BQ Bristol, BS15 4EJ Salary: Negotiable Type: Locum Employer: HealthHarmonie Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[24]

Consultant Hand Surgeon

Salford, M6 8HD Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [25]

Consultant Histopathologist with interest in Cardiothoracic Pathology

Basildon, SS16 5NL Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Histopathologist with interest in Cardiothoracic Pathology job (opens in a new window) [26]

• Senior Clinical Fellow in Cardiothoracic Critical Care

Cambridge Bio Medical Campus, CB2 0AY

Salary: £70425.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer:

Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Clinical Fellow in Cardiothoracic Critical Care job (opens in a new window) [27]

Cardiothoracic Anaesthesia & Cardiac Intensive Care Fellowship -ST3+

Blackpool, FY3 8NR

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Cardiothoracic Anaesthesia & Cardiac Intensive Care Fellowship - ST3+ job (opens in a new window) [28]

Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon

Salford, M6 8HD

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [29]

Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon

Cambridge Bio Medical Campus, CB2 0AY

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [^{30]}

ENT Consultant Surgeon (General)

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Consultant Surgeon (General) job (opens in a new window) [31]

• Consultant Urological Surgeon - Core

Manchester, M23 9LT Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon - Core job (opens in a new window) [32]

Consultant Head & Neck Surgeon

Guildford, GU2 7XX

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Royal Surrey NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Head & Neck Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [33]

• Consultant General & UGI Surgeon

Brighton, BN2 5BE Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General & UGI Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [34]

Consultant Paediatric Spinal Surgeon

London, WC1N 3JH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Paediatric Spinal Surgeon job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [35]

• Locum Consultant Bariatric Surgeon

London, N19 5NF

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Whittington Hospital NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Bariatric Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [36]

• Locum Consultant Spine Surgeon

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Spine Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [37]

Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon

Liverpool, L14 3PE Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Liverpool Heart and Chest Hospital Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [38]

Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon

Manchester, M22 4DB Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Beacon Medical Services Group Ltd Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [39]

Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee

Sutton Coldfield, B75 5BL

Salary:

£7200.00 Type: Bank Employer: Medinet Clinical Services Limited <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee job (opens in a new</u> window) [40]

Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon

Bury St. Edmunds, IP33 2QZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [41]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip & Paediatric)

Swansea, SA6 6NL Salary: £106000.00 to £154760.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Swansea Bay University Health Board <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip & Paediatric) job</u> (opens in a new window) [42]

• Locum Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon

Blackpool, FY3 8NR Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Locum Employer: Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [43]

Locum Consultant Spinal Deformity Surgeon

Northfield, Birmingham, B31 2AP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Royal Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Spinal Deformity Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [44]

Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours

Reading, RG1 4QA Salary: £101000.00 to £151000.00 Type: Permanent Employer: British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job (opens in a new window) [45]

• Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [46]

• Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent Employer:

One Health Group

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [47]

• Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI)

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI) job (opens in a new window) [48]

• Locum Consultant Trauma & Orthopaedic Surgeon

Grimsby, DN33 2BA

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Northern Lincolnshire and Goole NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Trauma & Orthopaedic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [49]

• Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle)

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle) job (opens in a new window) [50]

Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI)

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI) job (opens in a new window) [51]

• Fixed Term Consultant ENT Surgeon

Lincoln, LN2 5QY

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fixed Term Consultant ENT Surgeon job (opens in a</u> <u>new window)</u> [52]

Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 15 hours

Birmingham, B30 1DB

Salary: £101000.00 to £151000.00 Type: Permanent Employer: British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 15 hours job (opens in a new window) [53]

Locum Consultant Complex Spine Surgeon

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Locum Employer: University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Complex Spine Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [54]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Practice Plus Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job (opens in a new window) [55]

Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon (Head & Neck)

Swansea, SA6 6NL

Salary: £106000.00 to £154760.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Swansea Bay University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon (Head & Neck) job (opens in a new window) [56]

• Consultant ENT Head & Neck Cancer Surgeon

Rhyl, LL18 5UJ Salary: £106000.00 to £154760.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant ENT Head & Neck Cancer Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [57]

• Consultant Oncoplastic and Reconstructive Breast Surgeon

Wakefield, WF14DG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Mid Yorkshire Teaching NHS Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic and Reconstructive Breast</u> Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [58]

Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon Orthoplastics/Head & Neck

Swansea, SA6 6NL

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeon</u> <u>Orthoplastics/Head & Neck job (opens in a new window)</u> [59]

Consultant Surgeon in Paediatric Trauma and Orthopaedics

Manchester, M13 9WL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Surgeon in Paediatric Trauma and Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [60]

Consultant ENT Surgeon with an interest in Otology

London, E1 1FR

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Barts Health NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant ENT Surgeon with an interest in Otology job (opens in a new window) [61]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Specialising in Soft Tissue Knee

Stoke on Trent, ST4 6QG

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Specialising in Soft Tissue Knee job (opens in a new window) [62]

Locum Consultant in Burns & Plastic Surgery- Consultant Hand Surgeon

Manchester, M23 9LT Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Manchester University NHS Foundation Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Burns & Plastic Surgery-</u> Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [63]

Royal College of Surgeons Fellow in Anterior Skull Base

Leeds, LS1 3EX Salary: £70425.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Leeds Teaching Hospitals Apply now on NHS Jobs for Royal College of Surgeons Fellow in Anterior Skull Base job (opens in a new window) [64]

• Consultant ENT Surgeon (Specialist Interest in Head and Neck)

Salford, M6 8HD

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer:

Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant ENT Surgeon (Specialist Interest in Head and Neck) job (opens in a new window) [65]

Consultant Plastic Surgeon with a Special Interest in Breast Recon

East Grinstead, RH19 3DZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic Surgeon with a Special Interest in Breast Recon job (opens in a new window) [66]

Consultant General Surgeon with a Sub Specialty in Colorectal Surgery

Merthyr Tydfil, CF47 9DT

Salary: £106000.00 to £154760.00 Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon with a Sub Specialty in Colorectal Surgery job (opens in a new window) [67]

Consultant Urological Surgeon SI in Non-muscle-invasive bladder cancer

Dartford, DA2 8DA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Dartford and Gravesham NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon SI in Non-muscleinvasive bladder cancer job (opens in a new window) [68]

Consultant Plastic Surgeon with a Special Interest in Burns and Trauma

East Grinstead, RH194EL Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic Surgeon with a Special Interest in Burns and Trauma job (opens in a new window) [69]

Further information

These organisations have further information about being a cardiothoracic surgeon, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

Royal College of Surgeons [70]

Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh [71]

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow [72]

Society for Cardiothoracic Surgery in Great Britain and Ireland [73]

And hear from people working as cardiothoracic surgeons.

A career in cardiothoracic surgery (BMJ) [74]

A day in the life of a thoracic surgeon (CTSNET) [75]

A day in a heart surgeon's life (CTSNET) [76]

Other roles that may interest you

- Cardiologist [77]
- Emergency medicine [78]
- Respiratory medicine [79]
- Knowledge and library services [80]

Source URL:<u>https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/cardiothoracic-surgery?page=3</u>

Links

[1] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Intensive_care [2] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Stroke [3] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Thrombosis [4] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Foundation training [5] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/career-opportunities-doctors/sas-doctors[6] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/pay-doctors [7] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/cardiothoracic-surgery/reallife-story-omal-jarral [8] https://foundationprogramme.nhs.uk/ [9] https://specialtytraining.hee.nhs.uk/ [10] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9225-25-0212 [11] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9290-25-0575 [12] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9188-25-0512 [13] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9200-25-0632 [14] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9164-25-1143 [15] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9290-25-0587 [16] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9349-25-1511 [17] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9213-25-0548 [18] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9356-25-0482 [19] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/H9130-25-0395 [20] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9387-25-0945 [21] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9151-25-0593 [22] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9344-25-0553 [23] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0027 [24] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/U0024-25-0034BR [25] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9236-25-1030 [26] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9390-25-1112 [27] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9175-25-0211 [28] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9382-25-0130 [29] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9236-25-1031 [30] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9175-25-0177 [31] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9328-25-0561 [32] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9349-25-1478 [33] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9384-25-0453 [34] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9279-25-0905 [35] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9271-25-0365 [36] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9220-25-0316 [37] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9269-25-0243 [38] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9410-25-0090 [39] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0312-25-0000 [40] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0051-25-0010 [41] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9179-25-0249 [42] https://beta.iobs.nhs.uk/candidate/iobadvert/H9130-25-0379[43] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9382-25-0120 [44] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9303-25-0045 [45] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0201-MED-TOPS-REA-2 [46] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0024 [47] https://beta.iobs.nhs.uk/candidate/iobadvert/B0103-25-0025 [48] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0026 [49] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9208-25-0410 [50] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9388-25-0639 [51] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0021 [52] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9357-25-0508 [53] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0201-MED-TOPS24-15-5 [54] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9216-25-0666 [55] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0314-25-2223 [56]

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