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Trauma and orthopaedic surgery

Trauma and orthopaedic (T&O) surgeons diagnose and treat conditions of the musculoskeletal system including bones and joints and structures that enable movement such as ligaments, tendons, muscles and nerves.

You'll work with patients of all ages, often in a district general hospital or possibly in specialist centres or orthopaedic hospitals.

F2 female doctor checking patient arm

Life as a trauma and orthopaedic surgeon

You'll spend around 40% of your time in surgery and the rest in outpatient clinics, the emergency department and assessing/monitoring patients before and after surgery. This is a rewarding specialty where your work can bring rapid relief from pain and discomfort for patients.

You'll work on trauma to the musculoskeletal system, such as broken, fractured or dislocated bones and soft tissue injuries. These could be caused by anything from a low energy fracture in an older patient to multiple injuries caused by a road traffic accident.

Your orthopaedic work will include the replacement of whole joints such as knees and hips following damage due to osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis. You'll also treat congenital and degenerative conditions of the musculoskeletal system, often in babies and children, as well as infections and tumours.

Your surgical work is specialised and varied. Some operations are very quick, for example a spinal injection, whereas other operations, to stabilise someone's neck or straighten a spine, may take several hours. You could work as part of a trauma team alongside emergency department doctors, anaesthetists, general surgeons and specialist nurses. You'll also work independently.

You will use the latest technologies such as minimally invasive techniques for diagnosis and surgery and computer-aided navigation during surgery which enables 3D mapping of a joint. This is exciting for you and highly beneficial for your patients with reduced scarring and recovery time.

You can expect to be on-call for trauma emergencies and to sometimes work out-of-hours on long surgical procedures, more so than in some other surgical specialties.

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your <u>foundation training</u> [1] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, <u>SAS doctors</u> [2] and consultants on the 'Pay for doctors' [3] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- · high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients
- a high degree of manual dexterity
- superb hand-eye co-ordination, excellent vision, and visuospatial awareness
- physical stamina to cope with the demands of surgery

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"It was a placement in a children's hospital towards the end of my specialist training that made me decide on paediatric T&O as my sub-specialty. I immediately loved the warm and welcoming atmosphere in the hospital, and working with children."

Read Emily's story [4].

What are my chances of starting a career in trauma and orthopaedics?

In 2020 there were 715 applications for 125 specialty training places, (a competition ratio [5] of 5.72). There are currently 2,654 trauma and orthopaedic surgeons working in the NHS in England.

How to become a trauma and orthopaedic surgeon

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year <u>foundation programme</u> [6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid <u>specialty training</u> [7] to become a trauma and orthopaedic surgeon, which will take a minimum of eight years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career in trauma and orthopaedics can take you

You could:

- specialise or conduct research in areas such a particular part of the body for example shoulder/elbow, joint reconstruction such as hip or knee, paediatric surgery, sports injury or complex trauma surgery
- teach medical students or postgraduate students in training
- get involved in research at universities, the NHS or private sector

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Find a vacancy

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Locum Consultant Paediatric Trauma and Orthopaedic Surgeon

London, SW10 9NH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Chelsea and Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Paediatric Trauma and Orthopaedic

Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [8]

Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (hip arthroplasty)

Colchester, CO4 5JL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (hip arthroplasty) job (opens in a new window) [9]

Specialist Physiotherapist Trauma and Orthopaedics and Vascular

London, W2 1NY

Salary:

£44806.00 to £53134.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Physiotherapist Trauma and Orthopaedics and Vascular job (opens in a new window) [10]

Junior Clinical Fellow in Trauma and Orthopaedics

London, W6 8RF

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Junior Clinical Fellow in Trauma and Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [11]

o Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (knee revision surgery)

Colchester, CO4 5JL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (knee revision surgery) job (opens in a new window) [12]

Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (Foot and Ankle Surgery)

Wakefield, WF14DG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Mid Yorkshire Teaching NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (Foot and Ankle Surgery) job (opens in a new window) [13]

LED / Trust Grade (ST3+) Trauma and Orthopaedics 12 months

Torquay, TQ27AA

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for LED / Trust Grade (ST3+) Trauma and Orthopaedics 12 months job (opens in a new window) [14]

Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (Hand and Wrist Surgery)

Wakefield, WF14DG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Mid Yorkshire Teaching NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Trauma and Orthopaedics (Hand and Wrist Surgery) job (opens in a new window) [15]

Lower Limb Fellow in Orthopaedics

Grantham, NG31 8DG

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

United Lincolnshire Hospitals NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Lower Limb Fellow in Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [16]

Ward Clerk (Orthopaedic Trauma Unit)

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£24169.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Ward Clerk (Orthopaedic Trauma Unit) job (opens in a new window) [17]

Locum Consultant Trauma & Orthopaedics

Kettering, NN16 8UZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Trauma & Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [18]

Lead Therapist (Inpatient Orthopaedics, Major Trauma and Amputees)

Sheffield, S5 7AU

Salary:

£46148.00 to £52809.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Lead Therapist (Inpatient Orthopaedics, Major Trauma and Amputees) job (opens in a new window) [19]

Therapy Technician for Trauma & Orthopaedics

London, SW17 0QT

Salary:

£30039.00 to £31088.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Therapy Technician for Trauma & Orthopaedics job

(opens in a new window) [20]

o Hand Fellow - Trauma & Orthopaedic Department

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£61825.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Hand Fellow - Trauma & Orthopaedic Department job (opens in a new window) [21]

Senior Clinical Fellow - Trauma & Orthopaedics

Fulwood, PR2 9HT

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Lancashire Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Clinical Fellow - Trauma & Orthopaedics job</u>

(opens in a new window) [22]

Senior Medical Secretary - Trauma & Orthopaedics

Stockport, SK2 7JE

Salary:

£26530.00 to £29114.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Stockport NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Medical Secretary - Trauma & Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [23]

Arthroplasty Fellow (ST3-8) in Orthopaedic Surgery

Newcastle upon Tyne, NE7 7DN

Salary:

£61825.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Arthroplasty Fellow (ST3-8) in Orthopaedic Surgery job

(opens in a new window) [24]

Experienced Trauma/Orthopaedic Physiotherapist band 6

torquay, TQ27AA

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Experienced Trauma/Orthopaedic Physiotherapist band 6 job (opens in a new window) [25]

General Manager – Trauma, Orthopaedics and Neurosurgery

London, W2 1NY

Salary:

£96340.00 to £109849.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for General Manager – Trauma, Orthopaedics and Neurosurgery job (opens in a new window) [26]</u>

Junior Clinical Fellow (F3) - Trauma & Orthopaedics

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£49909.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Junior Clinical Fellow (F3) - Trauma & Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [27]

Team Lead Occupational Therapist – Trauma & Orthopaedics

London, WC1E 6DB

Salary:

£54320.00 to £60981.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Team Lead Occupational Therapist – Trauma & Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window)</u>

[28]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon

Cramlington, NE23 6NZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [29]

Consultant in Orthopaedic Surgery- interest in Hip & Knee Arthroplasty

Epsom, KT18 7EG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Epsom and St Helier University Hospitals NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Orthopaedic Surgery- interest in Hip & Knee Arthroplasty job (opens in a new window) [30]

Trauma & Orthopaedic Shoulder and Elbow Senior Clinical Fellowship

Liverpool, L9 7AL

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trauma & Orthopaedic Shoulder and Elbow Senior Clinical Fellowship job (opens in a new window) [31]

Specialist Physiotherapist for Acute Therapies and Trauma Orthopaedics

Halifax/Huddersifeld, HD3 3EA

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Calderdale and Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Physiotherapist for Acute Therapies and Trauma Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [32]

Consultant Paediatric Orthopaedic Surgeon

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Paediatric Orthopaedic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [33]

Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee

Sutton Coldfield, B75 5BL

Salary:

£7200.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Medinet Clinical Services Limited

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee job (opens in a new window) [34]

Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee

Sutton Coldfield, B75 5BL

Salary:

£7200.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Medinet Clinical Services Limited

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee job (opens in a new window) [34]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip/Knee surgeon)

Torquay, TQ2 7SS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip/Knee surgeon) job (opens in a new window) [35]

Consultant in Trauma & Orthopaedics (lower limb knee/hip arthroplasty)

Ipswich, IP4 5PD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Trauma & Orthopaedics (lower limb knee/hip arthroplasty) job (opens in a new window) [36]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip & Paediatric)

Swansea, SA6 6NL

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip & Paediatric) job (opens in a new window) [37]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle)

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle) job</u>

<u>(opens in a new window)</u>
[38]

Consultant Orthopaedic Sarcoma Surgeon

Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 4LP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Newcastle upon Tyne Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Sarcoma Surgeon job (opens in a new window)</u> [39]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job (opens in a new window) [40]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Specialising in Soft Tissue Knee

Stoke on Trent, ST4 6QG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Specialising in Soft Tissue Knee job (opens in a new window) [41]

Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Foot & Ankle Surgeon

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Foot & Ankle Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [42]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon with interest in Hip and Knee Surgery

Northampton, NN1 5BD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northampton General Hospital

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon with interest in Hip and Knee Surgery job (opens in a new window) [43]

Locum Consultant in Trauma with an interest in Fragility Knee Trauma

Poole, BH15 2JB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Trauma with an interest in Fragility Knee Trauma job (opens in a new window) [44]

Major Trauma Network Manager

London, SE5 9RS

Salary:

£70386.00 to £80464.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Major Trauma Network Manager job (opens in a new window) [45]

Highly Specialist Trauma Physiotherapist

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£54320.00 to £60981.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Highly Specialist Trauma Physiotherapist job (opens in a new window) [46]

Principal Clinician – Trauma Specialist

London, N1C 4AG

Salary:

£70387.00 to £80465.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Tavistock and Portman NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Principal Clinician – Trauma Specialist job (opens in a new window) [47]

Lead orthopaedic practitioner

bedford, MK42 9DJ

Salary:

£46148.00 to £52809.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Lead orthopaedic practitioner job (opens in a new window) [48]

Senior Orthopaedic Practitioner

Guernsey, GY4 6UU

Salary:

£38744.00 to £49970.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

States of Guernsey

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Orthopaedic Practitioner job (opens in a new window) [49]

Orthopaedic Education Fellow

London, W2 1NY

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Education Fellow job (opens in a new window) [50]

Specialist Physiotherapist - Orthopaedics

York, YO31 8HE

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

York and Scarborough Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Physiotherapist - Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [51]

Senior Orthopaedic Practitioner

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary:

£29970.00 to £36483.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Orthopaedic Practitioner job (opens in a new window) [52]

Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedics

Upton, CH49 5PE

Salary:

£29970.00 to £36483.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Wirral University Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [53]

Stepped Care and Trauma Lead

London, England, SE5 8AZ

Salary:

£70387.00 to £80465.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Stepped Care and Trauma Lead job (opens in a new window)</u>

[54]

Qualified Psychologist Veterans Trauma PTSD

Northampton, NN1 5DG Derby, de55 6ld Nottingham, NG6 8SS Cambridge, CB2 3BZ Lincoln, LN5 8LD Peterborough, pe1 1nw

Salary:

£46781.00 to £57161.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

St Andrew's Healthcare

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Qualified Psychologist Veterans Trauma PTSD job (opens in a new window) [55]

Orthopaedic Practitioner (Plaster Technician)

Guildford, GU2 7XX

Salary:

£31469.00 to £38308.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Surrey NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Practitioner (Plaster Technician) job (opens in a new window) [56]

Orthopaedic Practitioner (Development Role)

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£24625.00 to £29114.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Practitioner (Development Role) job</u>

(opens in a new window) [57]

Orthopaedic Practitioner (plaster technician)

Bristol, BS1 2LX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Bristol and Weston NHS Foundation Trust (UHBW) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Practitioner (plaster technician) job (opens in a new window) [58]

Senior Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedics

Nottingham, NG5 8RX

Salary:

£40500.00 to £46500.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Circle Health Group

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedics job (opens in a new window) [59]

Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedic Scrub

Leamington Spa, CV32 6RW

Salary:

£36000.00 to £39000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Nuffield Health

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Theatre Practitioner - Orthopaedic Scrub job (opens in a new window) [60]

Theatre Practitioner (Orthopaedic Scrub)

Eastleigh, SO53 2DW

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Nuffield Health

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Theatre Practitioner (Orthopaedic Scrub) job (opens in a new window) [61]

Senior Clinical Fellow in Anaesthesia (Trauma)

Cambridge, CB2 0QQ

Salary:

£82435.50

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Cambridge University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Clinical Fellow in Anaesthesia (Trauma) job (opens in a new window) [62]

Further information

These organisations have further information about being a trauma and orthopaedic surgeon, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

British Orthopaedic Association [63]

British Orthopaedic Trainees Association [64]

Future Orthopaedic Surgeons [65]

Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations [66]

The Royal College of Surgeons of England [67]

The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh [68]

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow [69]

And hear from people working as a trauma and orthopaedic surgeon:

Consultant Trauma and Orthopaedic Surgeon [70]- Council member Royal College of Surgeons

A career in trauma and orthopaedics [71]- Alexander F Young, Benjamin C Caesar, Lee A David

Other roles that may interest you

- Anaesthesia [72]
- Emergency medicine [73]
- Rheumatology [74]
- Sport and exercise medicine [75]

Source URL:https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/trauma-and-orthopaedic-surgery?field_field_role=512&page=15&destination=/my-account/my-bookmarks/2171

Links

[1] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Foundation_training[2]

https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/career-opportunities-doctors/sas-doctors [3] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/pay-doctors [4]

https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/trauma-and-orthopaedic-

surgery/real-life-story-miss-emily-baird [5] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Competition_ratio [6] https://foundationprogramme.nhs.uk/ [7] https://medical.hee.nhs.uk/medical-training-

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