

# Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

## Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

## How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) <sup>[2]</sup> after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) <sup>[3]</sup> and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' <sup>[4]</sup> page.

## How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

## Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

## Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A\* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

**"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."**

**Read Vaibhav's story** <sup>[5]</sup>.

## **What are my chances of starting a career in urology?**

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

## **How to become a urologist**

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme <sup>[6]</sup> where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training <sup>[7]</sup> to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

## **Where a career as a urologist can take you**

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology <sup>[8]</sup> – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

# Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

Search

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 7LE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[9]</sup>

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[10]</sup>

- **Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer Diagnosis Management**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer Diagnosis Management job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[11]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip/Knee surgeon)**

Torquay, TQ2 7SS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Hip/Knee surgeon\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[12]</sup>

- **Consultant - Urology**

Truro, TR1 3LJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[13]</sup>

- **Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

Blackburn, BB2 3HH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Lancashire Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[14]</sup>

- **Support Secretary - Urology**

Plymouth, PL68DH

Salary:

£24169.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust  
[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Support Secretary - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[15]</sup>

- **Consultant Stone Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Stone Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[16]</sup>

- **Consultant Colorectal Surgeon**

Bournemouth & Poole, BH7 7DW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[17]</sup>

- **Consultant Colorectal Surgeon**

King's Lynn, PE30 4ET

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

- **Consultant Stone Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

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Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Stone Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[16]</sup>

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Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

- **Consultant General Surgeon**

Blackburn, BB2 3HH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Lancashire Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[19]</sup>

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Ilford, IG3 8YB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barking, Havering and Redbridge University Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[20]</sup>

- **Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

Sheffield, S5 7AU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[21]</sup>

- **Support Medical Secretary Urology**

Stockport, SK2 7JE

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Stockport NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Support Medical Secretary Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[22]</sup>

- **Specialist Clinical Fellow Urology**

Hereford, HR1 2ER

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Wye Valley NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Clinical Fellow Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[23]</sup>

- **Trainee ECP Urology FT**



Bournemouth, BH7 7DW

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trainee ECP Urology FT job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[24]

- **Clinical Research Doctor - Urology**

Chelsea, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£61825.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Research Doctor - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [25]

- **Locum Consultant ENT Surgeon**

Wakefield, WF1 4DG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

The Mid Yorkshire Teaching NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant ENT Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [26]

- **Colorectal Surgeon – General Colorectal**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Colorectal Surgeon – General Colorectal job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [27]

- **Consultant Colorectal/Peritoneal Surgeon**

Manchester, M20 4BX

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Christie NHS FT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal/Peritoneal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon**

Cambridge Bio Medical Campus, CB2 0AY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[29]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Spinal Surgeon**

Leeds, LS1 3EX

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Leeds Teaching Hospitals

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon**

Sheffield, S10 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Sheffield Children's NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[31]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Rotherham, S60 2UD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Rotherham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[32]</sup>

- **Support Medical Secretary Urology**

Stockport, SK2 7JE

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Stockport NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Support Medical Secretary Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[22]</sup>

- **Specialist Clinical Fellow Urology**

Hereford, HR1 2ER

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Wye Valley NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Clinical Fellow Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[23]</sup>

- **Trainee ECP Urology FT**

Bournemouth, BH7 7DW

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trainee ECP Urology FT job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[24]

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Rotherham, S60 2UD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Rotherham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [32]

- **Assistant Pathway Coordinator - Urology**

Luton, LU40DZ

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Assistant Pathway Coordinator - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [33]

- **Clinical Research Doctor - Urology**

Chelsea, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Research Doctor - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [34]

- **ECP Urology Fast Track**

Bournemouth, BH77DW

Salary:

£46148.00 to £52809.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ECP Urology Fast Track job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[35]

- **Urology Speciality Registrar ST3+**

Chester, CH2 1UL

Salary:

£61825.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Countess of Chester Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Speciality Registrar ST3+ job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [36]

- **Clinical Fellow ST3+ Urology**

Swindon, SN3 6BB

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Great Western Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow ST3+ Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [37]

- **Consultant General Surgeon ( Lower GI )**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \( Lower GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [38]

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology - QEHB**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology - QEHB job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[39]</sup>

- **Consultant Onco Plastic Breast Surgeon**

Maidstone, ME16 9QQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Onco Plastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[40]</sup>

- **Consultant HPB and General Surgeon**

Nottingham, NG7 2UH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant HPB and General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[41]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[42]</sup>

- **Consultant Head and Neck Surgeon**

London, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Head and Neck Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[43]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology - QEHB**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology - QEHB job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[39]</sup>

- **Booking Officer / Support Secretary - Urology**

BRADFORD, BD9 6RJ

Salary:

£24169.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Booking Officer / Support Secretary - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[44]</sup>

- **Consultant Onco Plastic Breast Surgeon**

Maidstone, ME16 9QQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Onco Plastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[40]</sup>

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Nottingham, NG7 2UH

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£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant HPB and General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[41]</sup>

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Type:

Permanent

Employer:

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London, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Head and Neck Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[43]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group



[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[45]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Foot & Ankle Surgeon**

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Foot & Ankle Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[46]</sup>

- **Consultant in General Surgery - Consultant Surgeon**

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in General Surgery - Consultant Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[47]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon - Fixed Term**

Rotherham, S60 2UD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Rotherham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon - Fixed Term job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[48]</sup>

- **Further information**

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

British Association of Urological Surgeons [49]

Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations [50]

European Association of Urology [51]

Royal College of Surgeons [52]

Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh [53]

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow [54]

## Other roles that may interest you

- Genitourinary medicine [55]
- Renal medicine [56]
- Community sexual and reproductive health [57]
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**Source URL:** <https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/urology>

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