

# Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

## Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

## How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) <sup>[2]</sup> after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) <sup>[3]</sup> and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' <sup>[4]</sup> page.

## How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

## Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

## Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A\* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

**"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."**

**Read Vaibhav's story** <sup>[5]</sup>.

## **What are my chances of starting a career in urology?**

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

## **How to become a urologist**

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme <sup>[6]</sup> where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training <sup>[7]</sup> to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

## **Where a career as a urologist can take you**

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology <sup>[8]</sup> – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

# Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

Search

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[9]</sup>

- **Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology**

St Albans, AL3 5PN

Salary:

£27857.00 to £30570.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[10]</sup>

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Grimsby, DN31 2BH

Salary:

£105000.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

HCRG Care Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[11]</sup>

- **Consultant Cardiac Surgeon**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[12]</sup>

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[13]</sup>

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Doncaster, DN40TG

Barnsley, S71 1TH

Sheffield, S105UB

Sheffield, S80YH

Sheffield, S61GA

Rotherham, S639EH

Barnsley, S728SU

Sheffield, S56AZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

HealthHarmonie

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[14]</sup>

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Scunthorpe, DN15 6HX

Salary:

£105000.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

HCRG Care Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[15]</sup>

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[16]</sup>

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Canterbury, CT1 3NG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[17]</sup>

- **Consultant Spinal Surgeon**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[19]</sup>

- **Consultant Thoracic Surgeon**

Basildon, SS16 5NL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Thoracic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[20]</sup>

- **Bank - ST3+ - Urology**

Essex, SS00RY

Salary:

£55.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - ST3+ - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[21]</sup>

- **Bank - Consultant - Urology**

Essex, SS0 0RY

Salary:

£100.00 to £110.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - Consultant - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[window\)](#) <sup>[22]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Telford, TF3 4LZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[23]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[24]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[25]</sup>

- **Urology Business Manager**

London, W6 8RF

Salary:

£61927.00 to £68676.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:



Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust  
[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Business Manager job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[26]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Worcester, WR1 1DB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[27]</sup>

- **Consultant in Urology**

Huddersfield, HD3 3EA

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Calderdale and Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Urology**

Milton Keynes, MK6 5LD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Milton Keynes University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[29]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

- **Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon**

Headington, Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[31]</sup>

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon(Locum)**

London, W6 8RF

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon\(Locum\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[32]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Lancaster, LA14RP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[33]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Merthyr Tydfil, CF72 9DT

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[34]</sup>

- **Consultant Emergency General Surgeon**

Orpington, BR6 8ND

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Emergency General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[35]</sup>

- **Consultant Upper GI Surgeon**

Carmarthen, SA31 2AF

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Hywel Dda University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[36]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

Bedford, MK42 9DJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[37]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[38]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Swansea, SA2 8QA

Salary:

£121264.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[39]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow Urology (ST3+)**

Weston-super-Mare, BS23 4TQ

Salary:

£49909.00 to £55329.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

North Bristol NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow Urology \(ST3+\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[40]</sup>

- **Substantive Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[41]</sup>

- **Urology Healthcare Support Worker**

Paignton, TQ3 3AA

Salary:

£24071.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Healthcare Support Worker job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[42]</sup>

- **Consultant - Urology (2 posts)**

Steeton, Keighley, BD20 6TD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Airedale NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urology \(2 posts\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[43]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Stevenage, SG1 4AB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

East and North Hertfordshire Teaching NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[44]</sup>

- **Urological Cancer Administration Manager**

Hammersmith, W6 8RF

Salary:

£35964.00 to £43780.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urological Cancer Administration Manager job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[45]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[46]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA27HY

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[47]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[48]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon**

Oswestry, SY10 7AG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Robert Jones and Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[49]</sup>

- **Locum Trauma & Orthopaedic Consultant Surgeon**

Warrington, WA5 1QG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Warrington and Halton Teaching Hospitals NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Trauma & Orthopaedic Consultant Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[50]</sup>

- **Consultant Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon**

North Shields, NE29 8NH

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[51]</sup>

- **Urological Cancer Administration Manager**

Hammersmith, W6 8RF

Salary:

£35964.00 to £43780.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urological Cancer Administration Manager job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[45]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[46]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA27HY

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[47]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[52]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Surgery - Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon**

Truro, TR1 3LJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Surgery - Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[53]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00



Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[54]</sup>

- **Consultant Upper GI and General Surgeon**

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI and General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[55]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon**

Birmingham, B46NH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[56]</sup>

- **Further information**

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

[British Association of Urological Surgeons](#) <sup>[57]</sup>

[Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations](#) <sup>[58]</sup>

[European Association of Urology](#) <sup>[59]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons](#) <sup>[60]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh](#) <sup>[61]</sup>

## Other roles that may interest you

- [Genitourinary medicine](#) [63]
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