

Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) ^[2] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) ^[3] and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' ^[4] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."

Read Vaibhav's story ^[5].

What are my chances of starting a career in urology?

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

How to become a urologist

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme ^[6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training ^[7] to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career as a urologist can take you

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology ^[8] – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

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- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Salford, M6 8HD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[9]

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Ashington, NE63 9JJ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[10]

- **Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 7LE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[11]

- **Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer Diagnosis Management**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer](#)

[Diagnosis Management job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[12]

- **Urology Consultant**

Chesterfield, S44 5BL

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Chesterfield Royal Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Consultant job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[13]

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Doncaster, DN40TG

Barnsley, S71 1TH

Sheffield, S105UB

Sheffield, S80YH

Sheffield, S61GA

Rotherham, S639EH

Barnsley, S728SU

Sheffield, S56AZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

HealthHarmonie

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

^[14]

- **Consultant Spinal Surgeon**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[15]

- **Consultant Prostate Surgeon**

Southampton, SO16 6YD

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospital Southampton NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Prostate Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[16]

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[17]

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

^[18]

- **Consultant Cardiac Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[19]

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)
^[18]

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Barnsley, S75 2EP

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barnsley Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[20]

- **ToP Surgeon (Rotherham)**

Rotherham, S60 1FL

Salary:

£78488.17 to £109691.14

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

MSI Reproductive Choices

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ToP Surgeon \(Rotherham\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[21]

- **Bank - ST3+ - Urology**

Essex, SS00RY

Salary:

£55.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - ST3+ - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[22]

- **Bank - Consultant - Urology**

Essex, SS0 0RY

Salary:

£100.00 to £110.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - Consultant - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[23]

- **Locum Consultant Urology**

Stoke on Trent, ST4 6QG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[24]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Telford, TF3 4LZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[25]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[26]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[27]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Worcester, WR1 1DB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[28]

- **Urology Support Secretary**

Chichester, PO19 6SE

Salary:

£24937.00 to £26598.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279)

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Support Secretary job (opens in a new window) ^[29]

- **Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon**

Headington, Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[30]

- **Consultant Upper GI Surgeon**

Kettering, NN16 8UZ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[31]

- **Locum Consultant ENT Surgeon**

London, WC1E 6DG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant ENT Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[32]

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Lancaster, LA14RP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[33]

- **Consultant Upper GI Surgeon**

Carmarthen, SA31 2AF

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Hywel Dda University Health Board

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[34]

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Derby, DE22 3NE

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[35]

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Wolverhampton, WV10 0QP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a new window) ^[36]

- **Consultant Surgeon in ENT**

Burton on Trent, DE13 0RB

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Surgeon in ENT job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[37]

- **Substantive Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[38]

- **Urology Locally Employed Doctor**

London, N18 1QX

Salary:

£49909.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Free London NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Locally Employed Doctor job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[39]

- **Consultant in Urological Histopathology**

Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urological Histopathology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[40]

- **Consultant in Paediatric Urology**

Leeds, LS1 3EX

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Leeds Teaching Hospitals

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Paediatric Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[41]

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Cambridge, CB2 0QQ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Cambridge University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[42]

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[43]

- **Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[44]

- **Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI)**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \(Lower GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[45]

- **Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours**

Reading, RG1 4QA

Salary:

£101000.00 to £151000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[46]

- **Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI)**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \(Upper GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[47]

- **Consultant Adult & Paediatric Spinal Surgeon**

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Adult & Paediatric Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[48]

- **Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology**

Southampton, SO16 6UY

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Spire Healthcare Ltd

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[49]

- **Advanced Theatre Practitioner (Urology Theatres)**

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£37338.00 to £44962.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Advanced Theatre Practitioner \(Urology Theatres\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[50]

- **Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast**

Shrewsbury, SY3 8XQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[51]

- **Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£24937.00 to £26598.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3 job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[52]

- **Consultant Oncologist - Urology and Thyroid**

Swansea, SA2 8QA

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncologist - Urology and Thyroid job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[53]

- **Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[54]

- **Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon**

Birmingham, B46NH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[55]

- **Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology**

Bury St. Edmunds, IP33 2QZ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[56]

• Further information

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

[British Association of Urological Surgeons](#) ^[57]

[Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations](#) ^[58]

[European Association of Urology](#) ^[59]

[Royal College of Surgeons](#) ^[60]

[Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh](#) ^[61]

[Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow](#) ^[62]

Other roles that may interest you

- [Genitourinary medicine](#) ^[63]
- [Renal medicine](#) ^[64]
- [Community sexual and reproductive health](#) ^[65]
- [Ophthalmology](#) ^[66]

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Links

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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9390-25-1413> [24]
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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0120> [26]
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0121> [27]
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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9321-25-0853> [31]
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9264-25-0307> [32]
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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9179-25-0325> [57] <http://www.baus.org.uk/> [58]
<http://www.jcie.org.uk> [59] <http://www.uroweb.org> [60] <http://www.rcseng.ac.uk/> [61] <http://www.rcsed.ac.uk> [62]
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<https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/medicine/renal-medicine> [65]
<https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/community-sexual-and-reproductive-health> [66]
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