

# Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

## Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

## How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) <sup>[2]</sup> after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) <sup>[3]</sup> and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' <sup>[4]</sup> page.

## How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

## Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

## Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A\* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

**"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."**

**Read Vaibhav's story** <sup>[5]</sup>.

## **What are my chances of starting a career in urology?**

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

## **How to become a urologist**

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme <sup>[6]</sup> where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training <sup>[7]</sup> to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

## **Where a career as a urologist can take you**

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology <sup>[8]</sup> – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

# Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

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- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 7LE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[9]</sup>

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[10]</sup>

- **Consultant - Urological Surgeon**

Slough, SL2 4HL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Frimley Health NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[11]</sup>

- **Consultant Urologist (Stone Disease, Gen Urology and Paed Urology)**

Nottingham, NG51PB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urologist \(Stone Disease, Gen Urology and Paed Urology\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[12]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip/Knee surgeon)**

Torquay, TQ2 7SS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Hip/Knee surgeon\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[13]</sup>

- **Registrar Urology**

Uxbridge, UB8 3NN

Salary:

£41750.00 to £64288.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Hillingdon Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Registrar Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[14]</sup>

- **Consultant in Urology**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[15]</sup>

- **Consultant in Urology**

Yeovil, BA21 4AT  
Taunton, TA1 5DA

Salary:  
£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:  
Permanent

Employer:  
Somerset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[16]</sup>

- **Medical Secretary Urology**

Yeovil, BA21 4AT

Salary:  
£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:  
Permanent

Employer:  
Somerset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Medical Secretary Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[17]</sup>

- **Urology Cancer CNS**

Harrow, HA1 3UJ

Salary:  
£51883.00 to £58544.00

Type:  
Permanent

Employer:  
London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Cancer CNS job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

- **Clinical Leader - Urology**

Brentwood, CM15 8EH

Salary:  
£40000.00 to £43000.00

Type:  
Permanent

Employer:  
Nuffield Health

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Leader - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[19]

- **Consultant in Urology**

Ipswich, IP4 5PD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [20]

- **Consultant Colorectal Surgeon**

Bournemouth & Poole, BH7 7DW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [21]

- **Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

Exeter, EX2 5DW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Devon University Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [22]

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Swansea, SA2 8QA

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board  
[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[23]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Cramlington, NE23 6NZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[24]</sup>

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Canterbury, CT1 3NG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[25]</sup>

- **Consultant Oculoplastic Surgeon**

Maidstone, ME16 9QQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oculoplastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[26]</sup>

- **Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

Sheffield, S5 7AU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:



Permanent

Employer:

Sheffield Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[27]</sup>

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Ilford, IG3 8YB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barking, Havering and Redbridge University Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Bristol, BS7 8SA

Bristol, BS11 0QE

Bristol, BS9 3AA

Bristol, BS10 6AF

Bristol, BS34 6BQ

Bristol, BS15 4EJ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

HealthHarmonie

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[29]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology**

Manchester, M20 4BX

Salary:

£49909.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Christie NHS FT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

- **Consultant - Urology (2 posts)**

Steeton, Keighley, BD20 6TD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Airedale NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urology \(2 posts\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[31]</sup>

- **Speciality Doctor in Urology**

York, YO31 8HE

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

York and Scarborough Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Speciality Doctor in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[32]</sup>

- **Specialty Doctor in Urology**

Dartford, DA2 8DA

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Dartford and Gravesham NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[33]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology**

Manchester, M20 4BX

Salary:

£49909.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Christie NHS FT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[34]

- **Matron Urology Services (XR08)**

Leeds, LS9 7TF

Salary:

£53755.00 to £60504.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Leeds Teaching Hospitals

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Matron Urology Services \(XR08\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [35]

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology**

Colchester, CO4 5JL

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

East Suffolk and North Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [36]

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Northampton, NN1 5DB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northampton General Hospital

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [37]

- **Colorectal Surgeon – General Colorectal**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Colorectal Surgeon – General Colorectal job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[38]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon**

Cambridge Bio Medical Campus, CB2 0AY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal Papworth Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Thoracic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[39]</sup>

- **Consultant Colorectal/Peritoneal Surgeon**

Manchester, M20 4BX

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Christie NHS FT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal/Peritoneal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[40]</sup>

- **ENT Consultant Surgeon (General)**

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ENT Consultant Surgeon \(General\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[41]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon**

Sheffield, S10 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Sheffield Children's NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[42]</sup>

- **Consultant Paediatric Orthopaedic Surgeon**

London, E1 1FR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barts Health NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Paediatric Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[43]</sup>

- **Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee**

Sutton Coldfield, B75 5BL

Salary:

£7200.00

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Medinet Clinical Services Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Orthopaedic Surgeon Hip & Knee job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[44]</sup>

- **Consultant Colorectal/General Surgeon**

Sunderland, SR4 7TP

South Shields, NE34 0PL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South Tyneside and Sunderland NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal/General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[45]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Canterbury, CT1 3NG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

East Kent Hospitals University NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[46]</sup>

- **Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3 job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[47]</sup>

- **Trust Doctor - Urology CT1-2**

Barnstaple, EX31 4JB

Salary:

£49909.00 to £49909.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Devon University Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trust Doctor - Urology CT1-2 job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[48]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow in Reconstructive Urology**

London, W1G 8PH

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Reconstructive Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[49]</sup>

- **Fixed Term Consultant Spinal Surgeon**

Brighton and Hove, BN2 5BE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fixed Term Consultant Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[50]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon**

Blackpool, FY3 8NR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Blackpool Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[51]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Hip & Paediatric)**

Swansea, SA6 6NL

Salary:

£106000.00 to £154760.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Swansea Bay University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Hip & Paediatric\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[52]</sup>

- **NHS Locum Consultant General Surgeon**

King's Lynn, PE30 4ET

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for NHS Locum Consultant General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[53]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle)**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Foot & ankle\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[54]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Foot & ankle)**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Foot & ankle\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[54]</sup>

- **Consultant General Surgeon ( Lower GI )**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \( Lower GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[55]</sup>

- **Consultant Head and Neck Surgeon**

London, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent



Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Head and Neck Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[56]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncologist with interest in Urology**

Northwood, HA6 2RN

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

East and North Hertfordshire Teaching NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncologist with interest in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[57]</sup>

- **Clinical Fellow in Urology – Stones/Endourology**

London, W1G 8PH

Salary:

£70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Clinical Fellow in Urology – Stones/Endourology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[58]</sup>

- **Admissions & Secretary Supervisor - Band 4 Urology**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£26530.00 to £29114.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Admissions & Secretary Supervisor - Band 4 Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[59]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[60]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Burns and Plastics Surgeon**

Birmingham, B46NH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Burns and Plastics Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[61]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon**

East Grinstead, RH19 3DZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[62]</sup>

- **Further information**

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

[British Association of Urological Surgeons](#) <sup>[63]</sup>

[Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations](#) <sup>[64]</sup>

[European Association of Urology](#) <sup>[65]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons](#) <sup>[66]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh](#) <sup>[67]</sup>

## Other roles that may interest you

- [Genitourinary medicine](#) [69]
- [Renal medicine](#) [70]
- [Community sexual and reproductive health](#) [71]
- [Ophthalmology](#) [72]

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### Links

[1] <https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Endoscope> [2]  
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