

<u>Home > Explore roles > Doctors > Roles for doctors > Surgery > Urology</u>

Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an endoscope [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your <u>foundation training</u> [2] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, <u>SAS doctors</u> [3] and consultants on the <u>'Pay for doctors'</u> [4] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- · teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."

Read Vaibhav's story [5].

What are my chances of starting a career in urology?

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

How to become a urologist

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme [6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid <u>specialty training</u> [7] to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career as a urologist can take you

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology [8] prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

Live vacancies

Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

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• Consultant Urological Surgeon

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [9]

Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon

Stockport, SK2 7JE Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Stockport NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [10]

• Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology

St Albans, AL3 5PN Salary: £27857.00 to £30570.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology</u> job (opens in a new window) [11]

Urology Outpatient HCA

Telford, TF3 4LZ Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

Urology Outpatient HCA

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE

Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window) [13]

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window) [14]

• Locum Consultant Urology

Woolwich, SE18 4QH Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Lewisham and Greenwich NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job (opens in a new window) [15]

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Worcester, WR1 1DB Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

Consultant in Urology

Huddersfield, HD3 3EA Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Calderdale and Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job (opens in a new window) [17]

Consultant Oral Surgeon

Hereford, HR1 2ER Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Wye Valley NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [18]

Consultant Dermatology Surgeon

Grimsby, DN31 2BH Salary: £105000.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: HCRG Care Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [19]

• Consultant Hand Surgeon

Doncaster, DN40TG Barnsley, S71 1TH Sheffield, S105UB Sheffield, S80YH Sheffield, S61GA Rotherham, S639EH Barnsley, S728SU Sheffield, S56AZ Salary: Negotiable Type: Locum Employer: HealthHarmonie Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [20]

Consultant Dermatology Surgeon

Scunthorpe, DN15 6HX

Salary: £105000.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: HCRG Care Group <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job (opens in a new</u> window) [21]

Consultant Spinal Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [22]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon

Torquay, TQ2 7AA Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [23]

• Consultant Cardiac Surgeon

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [24]

• Substantive Consultant in Urology

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job (opens in a new window) [25]

Urology Pathway Transformation Manager

Isleworth, TW7 6AF Salary: £42939.00 to £50697.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Chelsea and Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Pathway Transformation Manager job (opens in a new window) [26]

Consultant - Urology (2 posts)

Steeton, Keighley, BD20 6TD Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Airedale NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urology (2 posts) job (opens in a new window) [27]

Locum Consultant in Urology

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job (opens in a new window) [28]

Urology Clinical Oncology Consultant

Sutton, SM2 5PT Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Clinical Oncology Consultant job (opens in a new window) [29]

Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [30]

Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon

Northampton, NN1 5DB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

Northampton General Hospital <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job (opens in</u> a new window) [31]

Consultant Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon

Liverpool, L9 7AL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [32]

• Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon

Tooting, SW17 0QT

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Locum Employer: St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [33]

• Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon

Merthyr Tydfil, CF72 9DT

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type: Permanent Employer: Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [34]

Consultant Emergency General Surgeon

Orpington, BR6 8ND

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Emergency General Surgeon job (opens in <u>a new window)</u> [35]

• Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon

Manchester, M22 4DB Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Beacon Medical Services Group Ltd Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [36]

• Locum Consultant General Surgeon

Harrow, HA1 3UJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term Employer:

London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant General Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [37]

• Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [38]

Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [39]

• Senior Clinical Fellow in Urology

Newport, NP20 2UB

Salary: £43821.00 to £68330.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Aneurin Bevan University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Clinical Fellow in Urology job (opens in a new window) [40]

• Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast

Shrewsbury, SY3 8XQ Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: The Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast job (opens in a new window) [41]

• Consultant Clinical Oncologist in Urology

Sutton, SM2 5PT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

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The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist in Urology job (opens in
a new window) [42]
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• Band 4 - Medical Secretary, Urology

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary: £27857.00 to £30570.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 4 - Medical Secretary, Urology job (opens in a new window) [43]

Medical Oncology Consultant - Urological Malignancies

Oxford, OX3 7LJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Medical Oncology Consultant - Urological Malignancies job (opens in a new window) [44]

• Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon

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Carlisle, CA2 7HY
Salary:
£105504.00 to £139882.00
Type:
Permanent
Employer:
North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon job
(opens in a new window) [45]
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Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [46]

Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon job (opens in a new</u> <u>window)</u> [47]

Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI)

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI) job (opens in a new window) [48]

Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon

Oswestry, SY10 7AG Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Robert Jones and Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon job</u> (opens in a new window) [49]

Consultant Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon

North Shields, NE29 8NH Salary: £109725.00 to £145478.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Northumbria Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [50]

Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI)

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Sheffield, S11 8UX
Salary:
Negotiable
Type:
Permanent
Employer:
One Health Group
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon ( Lower GI ) job (opens in
a new window) [51]
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Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Shoulder & Elbow)

Torquay, TQ2 7SS Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Shoulder & Elbow) job (opens in a new window) [52]

Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours

Reading, RG1 4QA

Salary: £101000.00 to £151000.00 Type: Permanent Employer:

British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [53]

• Locum Consultant Plastic Reconstruction surgeon

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type: Locum

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Reconstruction surgeon job (opens in a new window) [54]

• GIRFT Clinical Research Fellow in Urology

Bristol, BS10 5NB

Salary:

£49909.00 to £61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

North Bristol NHS Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for GIRFT Clinical Research Fellow in Urology job (opens</u> in a new window) [55]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Practice Plus Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job (opens in a new window) [56]

• Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon

London, E9 6SR

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon job</u> (opens in a new window) [57]

Consultant Upper GI and General Surgeon

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI and General Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [58]

Consultant Radiographer Acute Oncology Interest Urology Radiotherapy

SHREWSBURY, SY3 8XQ Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: The Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Radiographer Acute Oncology Interest Urology Radiotherapy job (opens in a new window) [59]

Further information

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

British Association of Urological Surgeons [60]

Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations [61]

European Association of Urology [62]

Royal College of Surgeons [63]

Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh [64]

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow [65]

Other roles that may interest you

- <u>Genitourinary medicine</u> [66]
- Renal medicine [67]
- Community sexual and reproductive health [68]
- Ophthalmology [69]

Source URL:<u>https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-</u>doctors/surgery/urology?field_field_role=1911&page=4

Links

[1] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Endoscope [2] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Foundation_training [3] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/career-opportunities-doctors/sas-doctors [4] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/pay-doctors [5] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/urology/real-life-story-mrvaibhav-modgil [6] https://foundationprogramme.nhs.uk/ [7] https://specialtytraining.hee.nhs.uk/ [8] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Oncology [9] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0358 [10] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9362-25-0516[11] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0351 [12] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0120 [13] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0121 [14] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0119 [15] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9197-25-0544 [16] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0122 [17] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9372-25-0413 [18] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9229-25-0378 [19] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0279-25-1075 [20] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/U0024-25-0036SYO [21] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0279-25-1077 [22] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0027 [23] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9388-25-0777 [24] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9216-25-0824 [25] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0764 [26] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9289-PC-45 [27] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9423-25-0300 [28] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9318-25-0600 [29] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9282-25-0504 [30] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C0020-25-1043 [31] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9265-25-0264 [32] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9287-25-0987 [33] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9200-25-0756 [34] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/H9110-25-0914 [35] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9213-25-0682 [36] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0312-25-0000 [37] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9337-25-2661 [38] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9328-25-0666 [39]

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https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C0020-25-1065 [40]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/H9040-25-0933 [41]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9223-25-0602 [42]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9282-25-0503 [43]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0347 [44]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9321-25-0675 [45]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0811 [46]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0024 [47]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0025 [48]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0026 [49]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9224-25-0153 [50]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9319-25-0623 [51]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0021 [52]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9388-25-0776 [53]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0201-MED-TOPS-REA-3 [54]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9216-25-0787 [55]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9339-25-0449 [56]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0314-25-2223 [57]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9293-25-0263 [58]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9269-25-0275 [59]
https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9223-25-0559 [60] http://www.baus.org.uk/ [61]
http://www.jcie.org.uk [62] http://www.uroweb.org [63] http://www.rcseng.ac.uk/ [64] http://www.rcsed.ac.uk
[65] http://www.rcpsg.ac.uk [66] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-
doctors/medicine/genitourinary-medicine [67] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-
roles/doctors/roles-doctors/medicine/renal-medicine [68] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-
roles/doctors/roles-doctors/community-sexual-and-reproductive-health [69]
https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/ophthalmology
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