

<u>Home > Explore roles > Doctors > Roles for doctors > Surgery > Urology</u>

Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an endoscope [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your <u>foundation training</u> [2] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, <u>SAS doctors</u> [3] and consultants on the <u>'Pay for doctors'</u> [4] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- · teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."

Read Vaibhav's story [5].

What are my chances of starting a career in urology?

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

How to become a urologist

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme [6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid <u>specialty training</u> [7] to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career as a urologist can take you

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology [8] prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

Live vacancies

Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

Search

• Consultant Urological Surgeon

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [9]

Locum Consultant Urologist (Core Urology) 12 months

Bradford, BD9 6RJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Bradford Teaching Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urologist (Core Urology) 12 months job (opens in a new window) [10]

• Consultant Cardiac Surgeon

Plymouth, PL6 8DH Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [11]

• Consultant Breast Surgeon

Carlisle, CA2 7HY Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [12]

Consultant Hand Surgeon

Doncaster, DN40TG Barnsley, S71 1TH Sheffield, S105UB Sheffield, S80YH Sheffield, S61GA Rotherham, S639EH Barnsley, S728SU Sheffield, S56AZ

Salary: Negotiable Type: Locum Employer: HealthHarmonie Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window)

Consultant Hand Surgeon

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [14]

• Consultant Paediatric Surgeon

Bristol, BS2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Bristol and Weston NHS Foundation Trust (UHBW) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Paediatric Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [15]

• Consultant Spinal Surgeon

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [16]

Consultant Colorectal Surgeon

Tunbridge Wells, TN2 4QJ

Salary: £109725.00 to £145478.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Maidstone and Tunbridge Wells NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [17]

Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology

St Albans, AL3 5PN Salary: £27857.00 to £30570.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 4 - Urology Cancer Pathway Navigator, Urology job (opens in a new window) [18]

Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon

Headington, Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal Emergency Surgeon job (opens</u> in a new window) ^[19]

Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon

Lancaster, LA14RP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job (opens in

a new window) [20]

Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon

Merthyr Tydfil, CF72 9DT

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [21]

Consultant Upper GI Surgeon

Carmarthen, SA31 2AF Salary: £110240.00 to £160951.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Hywel Dda University Health Board Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [22]

Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a <u>new window)</u> [23]

• Bank - ST3+ - Urology

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Essex, SS00RY
Salary:
£55.00
Type:
Bank
Employer:
Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - ST3+ - Urology job (opens in a new window) [24]
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• Bank - Consultant - Urology

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Essex, SS0 0RY
Salary:
£100.00 to £110.00
Type:
Bank
Employer:
Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Bank - Consultant - Urology job (opens in a new
window) [25]
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• Locum Consultant Urology

Stoke on Trent, ST4 6QG Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job (opens in a new window) [26]

• Specialist Doctor - Urology

Lancaster, LA14RP

Salary:

£96990.00 to £107155.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Trust

<u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist Doctor - Urology job (opens in a new window)</u> [27]

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Telford, TF3 4LZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

[28]

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT

Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

• Urology Business Manager

London, W6 8RF

Salary:

£61927.00 to £68676.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Business Manager job (opens in a new window) [31]

Urology Cancer CNS

Harrow, HA1 3UJ

Salary:

£51883.00 to £58544.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Cancer CNS job (opens in a new window) [32]

• Urology Outpatient HCA

Worcester, WR1 1DB Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: 18 Week Support Limited Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job (opens in a new window)

• Locum Consultant Urology

Milton Keynes, MK6 5LD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Milton Keynes University Hospital NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job (opens in a new window) [34]

• Urology Support Secretary

Chichester, PO19 6SE

Salary:

£24937.00 to £26598.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Support Secretary job (opens in a new window) [35]

• Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [36]

• Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI)

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon (Lower GI) job (opens in a new window)</u> [37]

Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours

Reading, RG1 4QA

Salary: £101000.00 to £151000.00 Type: Permanent Employer: British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS) Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job (opens in a new window) [38]

• Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI)

Sheffield, S11 8UX Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: One Health Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon (Upper GI) job (opens in a new window) [39]

Consultant Adult & Paediatric Spinal Surgeon

London, E1 1FR Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Barts Health NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Adult & Paediatric Spinal Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [40]

• Locum Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon

Northampton, NN1 5BD Salary: £109725.00 to £145478.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Northampton General Hospital Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [41]

Substantive Consultant in Urology

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

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North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job (opens in a new window) [42]
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• Urology Healthcare Support Worker

Paignton, TQ3 3AA

Salary: £24071.00 to £25674.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Healthcare Support Worker job (opens in a new window) [43]

• Trust Doctor in Urology

Barnstaple, EX31 4JB

Salary:

£52656.00 to £52656.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Devon University Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trust Doctor in Urology job (opens in a new window)
[44]

Urological Cancer Administration Manager

Hammersmith, W6 8RF Salary: £35964.00 to £43780.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urological Cancer Administration Manager job (opens in a new window) [45]

Consultant - Urology (2 posts)

Steeton, Keighley, BD20 6TD Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Airedale NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant - Urology (2 posts) job (opens in a new window) [46]

• Consultant in Paediatric Urology

Leeds, LS1 3EX

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent Employer:

Leeds Teaching Hospitals

Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Paediatric Urology job (opens in a new window) [47]

Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP Salary: Negotiable Type: Permanent Employer: Practice Plus Group Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job (opens in a new window) [48]

Locum Consultant Surgery - Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon

Truro, TR1 3LJ Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Locum Employer: Royal Cornwall Hospitals Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Surgery - Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [49]

• Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon

London, E9 6SR Salary: £105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon job (opens in a new window) [50]

Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon

Birmingham, B46NH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

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Birmingham Women's and Children's NHS Foundation Trust
Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Burns and Plastic Surgeon job
(opens in a new window) [51]
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Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology

Bury St. Edmunds, IP33 2QZ

Salary: £109725.00 to £145478.00 Type: Permanent Employer: West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology job (opens in a new window) [52]

• Trainee ECP Urology Fast Track

Bournemouth, BH7 7DW

Salary: £37338.00 to £44962.00 Type: Permanent Employer: University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Trainee ECP Urology Fast Track job (opens in a new window) [53]

Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£24625.00 to £25674.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Medical Secretary, Band 3 job (opens in a new window) [54]

• Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology

Southampton, SO16 6UY Salary: Negotiable Type: Bank Employer: Spire Healthcare Ltd <u>Apply now on NHS Jobs for Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology job</u> (opens in a new window) [55]

Advanced Theatre Practitioner (Urology Theatres)

Reading, RG1 5AN Salary: £37338.00 to £44962.00 Type: Permanent Employer: Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Advanced Theatre Practitioner (Urology Theatres) job (opens in a new window) [56]

Locum Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology

Chelsea, SW3 6JJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00 Type: Fixed-Term Employer: The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology job (opens in a new window) [57]

• Further information

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

British Association of Urological Surgeons [58]

Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations [59]

European Association of Urology [60]

Royal College of Surgeons [61]

Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh [62]

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow [63]

Other roles that may interest you

- Genitourinary medicine [64]
- Renal medicine [65]
- Community sexual and reproductive health [66]
- Ophthalmology [67]

Source URL:<u>https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/urology?field_field_role=278&page=8</u>

Links

[1] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Endoscope [2] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Foundation_training [3] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/career-opportunities-doctors/sas-doctors [4] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/pay-doctors [5] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/surgery/urology/real-life-story-mrvaibhav-modgil [6] https://foundationprogramme.nhs.uk/ [7] https://specialtytraining.hee.nhs.uk/ [8] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Oncology [9] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0358 [10] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9389-25-0601 [11] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9216-25-0847 [12] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0835 [13] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0036SYO [14] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C0020-25-1087 [15] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9387-25-1274 [16] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0028 [17] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9359-25-0460 [18] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0386 [19] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9321-25-0853 [20] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9331-25-0608 [21] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/H9110-25-0914 [22] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/H9100-25-0799 [23] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9360-25-0398 [24] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9390-25-1416 [25] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9390-25-1413 [26] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9205-25-0996 [27] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9331-25-0665 [28] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0120 [29] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0121 [30] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0119[31] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9290-25-0824 [32] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9337-25-2750 [33] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0341-25-0122 [34] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9430-25-0422 [35] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9279-25-1335 [36] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0811 [37] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0032 [38] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0201-MED-TOPS-REA-4 [39] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0029 [40] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9259-25-1609 [41] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9265-25-0314 [42] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0764 [43] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9388-25-0852 [44] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C0023-25-1295 [45] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9290-25-0836 [46] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9423-25-0300 [47] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9298-CON-913 [48] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0314-25-2223 [49] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9156-25-0329 [50] https://beta.iobs.nhs.uk/candidate/iobadvert/C9293-25-0263 [51] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9284-25-0393 [52] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9179-25-0325 [53] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9153-25-0643 [54] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9318-25-0645 [55] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/E0058-25-0108 [56] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9193-25-0579 [57] https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9282-25-0610 [58] http://www.baus.org.uk/ [59] http://www.jcie.org.uk [60] http://www.uroweb.org [61] http://www.rcseng.ac.uk/ [62] http://www.rcsed.ac.uk [63] http://www.rcpsg.ac.uk [64] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/rolesdoctors/medicine/genitourinary-medicine [65] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/exploreroles/doctors/roles-doctors/medicine/renal-medicine [66] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/exploreroles/doctors/roles-doctors/community-sexual-and-reproductive-health [67] https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/roles-doctors/ophthalmology