

Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) ^[2] after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) ^[3] and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' ^[4] page.

How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."

Read Vaibhav's story ^[5].

What are my chances of starting a career in urology?

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

How to become a urologist

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme ^[6] where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training ^[7] to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

Where a career as a urologist can take you

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology ^[8] – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

Show results within

Search

- **Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Salford, M6 8HD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northern Care Alliance NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[9]

- **Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 7LE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[10]

- **Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized General & Reconstructive Surgery**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized General & Reconstructive Surgery job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[11]

- **Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer Diagnosis Management**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Urological Surgeon Specialized in Cancer Diagnosis Management job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[12]

- **Urology Consultant**

Chesterfield, S44 5BL

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Chesterfield Royal Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Consultant job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[13]

- **OMFS Consultant Surgeon**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for OMFS Consultant Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[14]

- **Consultant ENT Surgeon**

Luton, LU4 0DZ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Bedfordshire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant ENT Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[15]

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Doncaster, DN40TG

Barnsley, S71 1TH

Sheffield, S105UB

Sheffield, S80YH

Sheffield, S61GA

Rotherham, S639EH

Barnsley, S728SU

Sheffield, S56AZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

HealthHarmonie

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[16]

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [17]

- **Consultant Prostate Surgeon**

Southampton, SO16 6YD

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospital Southampton NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Prostate Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [18]

- **Consultant Cardiac Surgeon**

Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[19]

- **Consultant Breast Surgeon**

Barnsley, S75 2EP

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Barnsley Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[20]

- **Consultant Vascular Surgeon**

London, SE5 9RS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[21]

- **ToP Surgeon (Rotherham)**

Rotherham, S60 1FL

Salary:

£78488.17 to £109691.14

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

MSI Reproductive Choices

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for ToP Surgeon \(Rotherham\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[22]

- **Consultant Cardiac Surgeon**

Brighton, BN2 5BE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Sussex NHS Foundation Trust (279)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Cardiac Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[23]

- **Urology ACP/AP**

Newcastle under lyme, ST4 6QG

Salary:

£55690.00 to £62682.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology ACP/AP job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[24]

- **Locum Consultant Urology**

Stoke on Trent, ST4 6QG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospital of North Midlands NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[25]

- **Specialty Registrar - Urology**

Nuneaton, CV10 7DJ

Salary:

£61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

George Eliot Hospital NHS Trust
[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Registrar - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[26]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Telford, TF3 4LZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)
^[27]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)
^[28]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)
^[29]

- **Urology Administration Assistant**

King's Lynn, PE30 4ET

Salary:

£24465.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital King's Lynn NHSFT

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Administration Assistant job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[30]

- **Specialty Doctor - Urology**

Barrow in Furness, LA14 4LF

Salary:

£59175.00 to £95400.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Morecambe Bay NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty Doctor - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[31]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Worcester, WR1 1DB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[32]

- **Specialty PA - Urology**

Nottingham, NG5 1PB

Salary:

£27485.00 to £30162.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialty PA - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[33]

- **Consultant Upper GI Surgeon**

Kettering, NN16 8UZ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Upper GI Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[34]

- **Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon**

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[35]

- **Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon**

Basildon/Broomfield/Southend, CM1 7ET

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal & General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[36]

- **Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Camberwell, SE5 9RS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[37]

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Derby, DE22 3NE

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals of Derby and Burton NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[38]

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Wolverhampton, WV10 0QP

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Wolverhampton NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[39]

- **Consultant Surgeon - Orthopaedics & Trauma**

Braddan, IM4 4RJ

Salary:

£107208.00 to £185166.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Manx Care

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Surgeon - Orthopaedics & Trauma job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[40]

- **Substantive Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[41]

- **Consultant in Urological Histopathology**

Oxford, OX3 9DU

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urological Histopathology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[42]

- **Training Programme Director - Urology**

Reading, RG1 7EB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Secondment

Employer:

NHS England

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Training Programme Director - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[43]

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[44]

- **Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[45]

- **Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours**

Reading, RG1 4QA

Salary:

£101000.00 to £151000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[46]

- **Consultant Colorectal and General Surgeon**

Dorchester, DT1 2JY

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Dorset County Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Colorectal and General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[47]

- **Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology**

Southampton, SO16 6UY

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

Spire Healthcare Ltd

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Perioperative Practitioner - Scrub Eye/Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[48]

- **Urology Lead Advanced Clinical Practitioner**

Bournemouth, BH77DW

Salary:

£55690.00 to £62682.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Dorset NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Lead Advanced Clinical Practitioner job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[49]

- **Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast**

Shrewsbury, SY3 8XQ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology/Breast job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[50]

- **Fixed Term Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Exeter, EX2 5DW

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Devon University Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fixed Term Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[51]

- **Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology**

Bury St. Edmunds, IP33 2QZ

Salary:

£109725.00 to £145478.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Suffolk NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Ophthalmic Surgeon - Oculoplastic & General Ophthalmology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[52]

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon - Hand Specialist**

Salisbury, SP2 8BJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Salisbury NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon - Hand Specialist job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[53]

- **Locum Consultant Plastic and Breast Surgeon**

Nottingham, NG5 1PB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

Nottingham University Hospitals NHS Trusts

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic and Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[54]

- **Consultant Clinical Oncologist SI Urology & Breast**

Westcliff-on-Sea, SS0 0RY

Salary:

£109725.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Mid and South Essex NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist SI Urology & Breast job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[55]

- **B7 Occupational Therapist - Inpatient Renal & Urology**

London, SE1 9RT

Salary:

£56276.00 to £63176.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Guy's and St Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for B7 Occupational Therapist - Inpatient Renal & Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[56]

- **Senior Female and Functional Urology Fellow**

Wakefield, WF14DG

Salary:

£73992.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Mid Yorkshire Teaching NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Senior Female and Functional Urology Fellow job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[57]

- **Laparoscopic and Robotic Urology Surgery Fellowship**

Reading, RG1 5AN

Salary:

£49909.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Royal Berkshire NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Laparoscopic and Robotic Urology Surgery Fellowship job \(opens in a new window\)](#) ^[58]

- **Further information**

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

[British Association of Urological Surgeons](#) ^[59]

[Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations](#) ^[60]

[European Association of Urology](#) ^[61]

[Royal College of Surgeons](#) ^[62]

[Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh](#) ^[63]

[Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow](#) ^[64]

Other roles that may interest you

- [Genitourinary medicine](#) ^[65]
- [Renal medicine](#) ^[66]
- [Community sexual and reproductive health](#) ^[67]
- [Ophthalmology](#) ^[68]

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