

# Urology

Urologists (also known as urological surgeons) treat problems of the female urinary system and the male genitourinary tract.

They diagnose and treat disorders of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, prostate and male reproductive organs.

surgical instruments

## Life as a urologist

You'll perform surgery but also be involved in the medical management of a patient's condition. You can expect to be busy as approximately 10% of all GP referrals and 20% of all hospital referrals are for urological conditions.

You'll treat patients of all ages for a range of conditions including disorders of the:

- kidneys/ureters – stones, tumours, infections and trauma
- bladder – stones, tumours, congenital disorders, incontinence and infection
- prostate – tumours, obstruction, difficulty passing urine and infections
- urethra – strictures and trauma
- male reproductive organs – impotence, tumours, congenital disorders, infection, sterilisation and male infertility

Most urological surgery is planned, so patients choose to have the operation rather than it being an emergency procedure. However, acute conditions such as kidney infections, urinary retention, kidney stones and trauma to the urinary tract are common.

Your skills will be tested every day as you operate instruments such as a cystoscope, a thin, luminated instrument used to examine the bladder and the urethra. You'll also use an [endoscope](#) [1], a telescopic instrument used to remove bladder tumours, remove the obstructive lobes of the prostate and treat bladder and kidney stones.

You'll use lasers to fragment stones and cut tissues and use robotic surgery systems. Undertaking reconstructive surgery will also be a significant part of your role, for example using small bowel to replace the bladder or the lining of the mouth to repair the urethra.

Urologists use technology to assist them, including lasers, robotics, freezing tumours (cryotherapy), keyhole surgery, and using shockwaves to fragment stones.

Common procedures include:

- endoscopic removal of the prostate (which may involve lasers)
- robotic surgery to remove the bladder, kidney or prostate to treat cancer
- kidney stone removal/laser fragmentation of kidney and ureteric stones
- cystoscopy
- formation of a stoma to divert urine into a bag
- vasectomy
- circumcision and scrotal surgery

## How much can I earn?

You'll first earn a salary when you start your [foundation training](#) <sup>[2]</sup> after medical school. Find out details of current salary ranges for foundation and specialty training, [SAS doctors](#) <sup>[3]</sup> and consultants on the '[Pay for doctors](#)' <sup>[4]</sup> page.

## How about the benefits?

- make a difference
- flexible and part-time working
- high income early in your career
- work anywhere in the world
- excellent pension scheme
- good holiday entitlement
- NHS discounts in shops and restaurants

## Must-have skills

- excellent communication skills to manage a wide range of relationships with colleagues, and patients and their families
- emotional resilience, a calm temperament and the ability to work well under pressure
- teamwork and the capacity to lead multidisciplinary teams
- problem-solving and diagnostic skills
- outstanding organisational ability and effective decision-making skills
- first-class time and resource management for the benefit of patients

## Entry requirements

Your first step is medical school. Typically, you'll need excellent GCSEs and three A or A\* passes at A level including chemistry for a five-year undergraduate degree in medicine. Many medical schools also ask for biology and others may require maths or physics.

If you already have a degree, you could study for a four-year postgraduate degree in medicine.

You'll need to pass an interview and admissions test. You'll be asked to show how you demonstrate the NHS values such as compassion and respect.

Some medical schools look to recruit a mix of students from different backgrounds and geographical areas, so your educational and economic background and family circumstances could be considered as part of your application.

**"The opportunity to interact with people from all walks of life is a privilege and I love the physical and technical challenges of operating on the human body."**

**Read Vaibhav's story** <sup>[5]</sup>.

## **What are my chances of starting a career in urology?**

There are approximately 999 urologists working in the NHS in England. In 2020, there were 146 applications for 64 specialty training posts.

## **How to become a urologist**

After medical school, you'll join the paid two-year foundation programme <sup>[6]</sup> where you'll work in six placements in different settings.

After your foundation programme, you can apply for paid specialty training <sup>[7]</sup> to become a urologist, which will take a minimum of seven years.

You may be able to train part time, for example for health reasons or if you have family or caring responsibilities.

## **Where a career as a urologist can take you**

The main sub-specialties in urology include:

- endourology – prostate, bladder and kidney conditions, including kidney stones, benign prostatic enlargement and small bladder tumours, treated using key-hole techniques and lasers
- urological oncology <sup>[8]</sup> – prostate, bladder, kidney, testicular and penile cancer, often involving robotic surgery
- andrology – male fertility and sexual health
- female and reconstructive urology – repair and restoration of the lower urinary tract, particularly the bladder and urethra including management of urethral stricture disease

You could also specialise in paediatric urology.

- **Live vacancies**

# Find a vacancy

Enter your location or postcode

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- **Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Northampton, NN1 5BD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Northampton General Hospital

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[9]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon**

Stockport, SK2 7JE

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Stockport NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urological Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[10]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Telford, TF3 4LZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[11]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Shrewsbury, SY1 2AT

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[12]

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Wolverhampton, WV1 1LE

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[13]

- **Locum Consultant Urology**

Woolwich, SE18 4QH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Lewisham and Greenwich NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [14]

- **Consultant in Urology**

Huddersfield, HD3 3EA

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Calderdale and Huddersfield NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[15]</sup>

- **Urology Outpatient HCA**

Worcester, WR1 1DB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Bank

Employer:

18 Week Support Limited

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Outpatient HCA job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[16]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral Surgeon**

Hereford, HR1 2ER

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Wye Valley NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

<sup>[17]</sup>

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Grimsby, DN31 2BH

Salary:

£105000.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

HCRG Care Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[18]</sup>

- **Consultant Hand Surgeon**

Doncaster, DN40TG

Barnsley, S71 1TH

Sheffield, S105UB

Sheffield, S80YH

Sheffield, S61GA

Rotherham, S639EH

Barnsley, S728SU  
Sheffield, S56AZ

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Locum

Employer:

HealthHarmonie

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hand Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#)

[19]

- **Consultant Dermatology Surgeon**

Scunthorpe, DN15 6HX

Salary:

£105000.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

HCRG Care Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Dermatology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [20]

- **Consultant Spinal Surgeon**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Spinal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [21]

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Torquay, TQ2 7AA

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) [22]

- **Substantive Consultant in Urology**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Substantive Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[23]</sup>

- **Urology Pathway Transformation Manager**

Isleworth, TW7 6AF

Salary:

£42939.00 to £50697.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Chelsea and Westminster Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Pathway Transformation Manager job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[24]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant in Urology**

Cheltenham, GL53 7AN

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Gloucestershire Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[25]</sup>

- **Urology Clinical Oncology Consultant**

Sutton, SM2 5PT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust



[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Urology Clinical Oncology Consultant job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[26]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[27]</sup>

- **Specialist committee member - Surgeon**

Virtual, M1 4BT

Salary:

£1.00 to £300.00

Type:

Voluntary

Employer:

NICE – The National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Specialist committee member - Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[28]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Northampton, NN1 5DB

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northampton General Hospital

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[29]</sup>

- **Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon**

Northampton, NN1 5BD

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Northampton General Hospital

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oncoplastic Breast Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[30]</sup>

- **Consultant Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon**

Liverpool, L9 7AL

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Liverpool University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Vascular & Endovascular Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[31]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon**

Tooting, SW17 0QT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

St George's University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[32]</sup>

- **Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon**

Merthyr Tydfil, CF72 9DT

Salary:

£110240.00 to £160951.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Cwm Taf Morgannwg University Health Board

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[33]</sup>

- **Consultant Emergency General Surgeon**

Orpington, BR6 8ND

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

King's College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Emergency General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[34]</sup>

- **Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon**

Manchester, M22 4DB

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Beacon Medical Services Group Ltd

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Gastroenterologist/ Colorectal Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[35]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant General Surgeon**

Harrow, HA1 3UJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

London North West University Healthcare NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant General Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[36]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon**

Birmingham, B15 2TH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

University Hospitals Birmingham NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[37]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon**

Middlesbrough, TS4 3BW

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

South Tees Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[38]</sup>

- **Registrar in Clinical Oncology - Urology**

Sutton, SM2 5PT

Salary:

£61825.00 to £70425.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Registrar in Clinical Oncology - Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[39]</sup>

- **Consultant Clinical Oncologist in Urology**

Sutton, SM2 5PT

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

The Royal Marsden NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[40]</sup>

- **Band 4 - Medical Secretary, Urology**

Watford, WD18 0HB

Salary:

£27857.00 to £30570.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

West Hertfordshire Teaching Hospitals NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Band 4 - Medical Secretary, Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[41]</sup>

- **Medical Oncology Consultant - Urological Malignancies**

Oxford, OX3 7LJ

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Oxford University Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Medical Oncology Consultant - Urological Malignancies job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[42]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon**

Carlisle, CA2 7HY

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

North Cumbria Integrated Care NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Revision Hip Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[43]</sup>

- **Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Fellowship-trained Foot & Ankle Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[44]</sup>

- **Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Hip and Knee Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[45]</sup>

- **Consultant General Surgeon ( Upper GI )**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \( Upper GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[46]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon**

Oswestry, SY10 7AG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Robert Jones and Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic and Oncology Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[47]</sup>

- **Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 15 hours**

Birmingham, B30 1DB

Salary:

£101000.00 to £151000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 15 hours job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[48]</sup>

- **Consultant General Surgeon ( Lower GI )**

Sheffield, S11 8UX

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

One Health Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant General Surgeon \( Lower GI \) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[49]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon (Shoulder & Elbow)**

Torquay, TQ2 7SS

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Torbay and South Devon NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon \(Shoulder & Elbow\) job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[50]</sup>

- **Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours**

Reading, RG1 4QA

Salary:

£101000.00 to £151000.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

British Pregnancy Advisory Service (BPAS)

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Treatment Doctor / Surgeon - 7.5 hours job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[51]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Plastic Reconstruction surgeon**

Plymouth, PL6 8DH

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Locum

Employer:

University Hospitals Plymouth NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Plastic Reconstruction surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[52]</sup>

- **GIRFT Clinical Research Fellow in Urology**

Bristol, BS10 5NB

Salary:

£49909.00 to £61825.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

North Bristol NHS Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for GIRFT Clinical Research Fellow in Urology job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[53]</sup>

- **Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology and Skin**

Bath, BA1 3NG

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Royal United Hospitals Bath NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Clinical Oncologist - Urology and Skin job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[54]</sup>

- **Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle**

Shepton Mallet, BA4 4LP

Salary:

Negotiable

Type:

Permanent

Employer:

Practice Plus Group

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon - Foot and Ankle job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[55]</sup>

- **Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon**

London, E9 6SR

Salary:

£105504.00 to £139882.00

Type:

Fixed-Term

Employer:

Homerton Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Locum Consultant Oral & Maxillo Facial Surgeon job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[56]</sup>

- **Consultant Radiographer Acute Oncology Interest Urology Radiotherapy**

SHREWSBURY, SY3 8XQ

Salary:



Negotiable  
Type:  
Permanent  
Employer:  
The Shrewsbury and Telford Hospital NHS Trust  
[Apply now on NHS Jobs for Consultant Radiographer Acute Oncology Interest Urology Radiotherapy job \(opens in a new window\)](#) <sup>[57]</sup>

## • Further information

These organisations have further information about being a urologist, particularly as your career progresses. Take a look.

[British Association of Urological Surgeons](#) <sup>[58]</sup>

[Joint Committee on Intercollegiate Examinations](#) <sup>[59]</sup>

[European Association of Urology](#) <sup>[60]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons](#) <sup>[61]</sup>

[Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh](#) <sup>[62]</sup>

[Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow](#) <sup>[63]</sup>

## Other roles that may interest you

- [Genitourinary medicine](#) <sup>[64]</sup>
- [Renal medicine](#) <sup>[65]</sup>
- [Community sexual and reproductive health](#) <sup>[66]</sup>
- [Ophthalmology](#) <sup>[67]</sup>

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### Links

[1] <https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Endoscope> [2]  
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<https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles/doctors/pay-doctors> [5]  
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<https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/glossary#Oncology> [9]  
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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/C9262-25-0811> [44]  
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0024> [45]  
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0025> [46]  
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0026> [47]  
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<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0201-MED-TOPS24-15-6> [49]  
<https://beta.jobs.nhs.uk/candidate/jobadvert/B0103-25-0021> [50]  
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